

This listing of claims replaces all previous versions or listings of claims previously presented.

Listing of Claims

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1. (Amended previously) A method of fabricating a laser, said method comprising the steps of:
- (a) depositing a photoresist on epitaxially grown layers;
 - (b) patterning said photoresist to form an aperture area;
 - (c) depositing a dielectric material on said patterned photoresist;
 - (d) depositing a liftoff layer on said dielectric material;
 - (e) removing portions of said dielectric material and liftoff layer that border said aperture area;
 - (f) implanting regions of the epitaxially grown layers bordering said aperture area, wherein said remaining portion of said dielectric material and said liftoff layer serve as an implantation guide; and
 - (g) depositing a metal layer on said dielectric material.
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2. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein said epitaxially grown layers comprise a bottom semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack, an active region and a top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack.
3. (Original) The method of claim 2, wherein said top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack contains material chosen from the group consisting of aluminum, gallium, arsenic, indium, phosphorus and combinations thereof.
4. (Previously Amended) The method of claim 3, wherein said top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack comprises alternating layers of aluminum gallium arsenide, and aluminum arsenide.
5. (Original) The method of claim 4, wherein said top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack is doped.

6. (Original) The method of claim 2, wherein said top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack has forty individual layers or less.

7. (Original) The method of claim 6, wherein said top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack has twenty individual layers or less.

8. (Original) The method of claim 7, wherein said top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack has eleven individual layers or less.

9. (Original) The method of claim 8, wherein said top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack has seven individual layers or less.

10. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein said dielectric material is chosen from the group consisting of silicon dioxide, titanium dioxide, silicon nitride, and combinations thereof.

11. (Original) The method of claim 10, wherein said dielectric material is chosen from the group consisting of silicon dioxide, titanium dioxide, and combinations thereof.

12. (Original) The method of claim 11, wherein said dielectric material is silicon dioxide.

13. (Previously Amended) The method of claim 1, wherein said laser is a vertical cavity surface emitting laser.

14. (Original) A laser resulting from the method of claim 1.

15. (Amended herein) A laser comprising:
a substrate;

a laser area comprising a bottom semiconductor DBR stack, an active region, and a partial top semiconductor DBR stack positioned upon said substrate;

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a dielectric mirror forming an aperture area and being positioned upon said partial top semiconductor DBR stack laser area; and

an implanted region bordering said laser configured around said aperture area but not penetrating said aperture area.

16. Cancelled herein

16/17. (Amended herein) The laser of claim 165, wherein said top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack contains material chosen from the group consisting of aluminum, gallium, arsenic, indium, phosphorus and combinations thereof.

17/18. (Previously Amended) The laser of claim 16, wherein said top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack has alternating layers of aluminum gallium arsenide and aluminum arsenide.

18/19. (Amended herein) The laser of claim 165, wherein said top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack is doped.

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20. (Amended herein) The laser of claim 165, wherein said top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack has forty individual layers or less.

20/21. (Original) The laser of claim 20 wherein said top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack has twenty individual layers or less.

21/22. (Original) The laser of claim 21, wherein said top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack has eleven individual layers or less.

22/23. (Original) The laser of claim 22, wherein said top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack has seven individual layers or less.

23/24. (Original) The laser of claim 15, wherein said dielectric mirror contains material chosen from the group consisting of silicon dioxide, titanium dioxide, silicon nitride, and combinations thereof.

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²⁴24. (Original) The laser of claim ²³24, wherein said dielectric mirror contains material chosen from the group consisting of silicon dioxide, titanium dioxide, and combinations thereof.

²⁵25. (Original) The laser of claim ²⁴24, wherein said dielectric mirror comprises silicon dioxide.

²⁶26. (Original) The laser of claim 15, wherein said device is a vertical cavity surface emitting laser.

²⁷27. (Previously Amended) A vertical cavity surface emitting laser comprising:
a substrate;
a bottom semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack;
an active region comprising an aperture where light is emitted;
a top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack; and
a dielectric mirror positioned directly on said top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack over said aperture of said active region

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wherein said bottom semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack and said top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack comprise epitaxial layers and said bottom semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack comprises more epitaxial layers than said top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack.

²⁸28. (Original) The vertical cavity surface emitting laser of claim ²⁷27, wherein the number of epitaxial layers comprising top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack is less than 5% of the number of epitaxial layers comprising bottom semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack.

²⁹29. (Original) The vertical cavity surface emitting laser of claim ²⁸28, wherein said number of epitaxial layers in said top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack is about four.

³⁰30. (Original) The vertical cavity surface emitting laser of claim ²⁹29, wherein said bottom semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack and said top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack have certain reflectivities and said reflectivity of said bottom Distributed

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Bragg Reflector stack is higher than said reflectivity of said top Distributed Bragg Reflector stack.

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3. (Amended herein) A vertical cavity surface emitting laser comprising:
a substrate;
a bottom semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack;
an active region comprising an aperture area where light is emitted;
a top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack;
an implanted region within said substrate, said implanted region configured around said aperture area but not penetrating said aperture area bordering said aperture area; and

a dielectric mirror positioned directly on said top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack over said aperture area of said active region, said dielectric mirror functioning as a guide to form said implanted region,
wherein said bottom semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack and said top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack comprise epitaxial layers and said bottom semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack comprises more epitaxial layers than said top semiconductor Distributed Bragg Reflector stack.

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